POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY

A REVIEW DEVOTED TO THE HISTORICAL, STATISTICAL
AND COMPARATIVE STUDY OF POLITICS,
ECONOMICS AND PUBLIC LAW

EDITED FOR THE ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
BY THE FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

INDEX
VOLUME LXXVIII
1963

ACADEMY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK 27, N. Y.
1963

EDITORS

James Waterhouse Angell
Salo W. Baron
Adolf A. Berle, Jr.
Carter Goodrich
Arthur R. Burns
Schuyler C. Wallace
Walter Gellhorn
Shepard B. Clough
Joseph Dorfman
Grayson L. Kirk
Paul F. Lazarsfeld
Robert K. Merton
Carl S. Shoup
Arthur F. Burns
John H. Wuorinen
Raymond J. Saulnier
Thomas P. Peardon
John N. Hazard
•Oliver J. Lissitzyn
Theodore W. Anderson, Jr.
Jacques Barzun
Michael T. Florinsky
Albert G. Hart
Erling M. Hunt
‡Garrett Mattingly
William S. Vickrey
C. Martin Wilbur
Richard B. Morris
Dwight C. Miner
•Charles Wagley
William T. R. Fox
Leland M. Goodrich
Richard Hofstadter
Jacob C. Hurewitz
Herbert H. Hyman
•Howard Levene
Henry L. Roberts
David B. Truman
†Conrad M. Arensberg
Elias Bickerman
Morton H. Fried
Marvin Harris
Herbert E. Robbins
William E. Leuchtenburg
Richard H. Logsdon
Wallace S. Sayre
Harold Barger
Henry F. Graff
Fritz R. Stern
†Herbert A. Deane
Gary S. Becker
Ralph S. Halford
Wolfgang G. Friedmann
Charles P. Issawi
John H. Mundy
Ihor Sevcenko
•Robert K. Webb
Lawrence H. Chamberlain
Alexander Dallin
•Albert O. Hirschman
†Hans L. Zetterberg
Robert D. Cross
Ralph S. Solecki
Eveline M. Burns
Lloyd E. Ohlin
Alexander Erlich
†Peter B. Kenen
James W. Morley
Dankwart Rustow
Alan F. Westin
Joel Dean
Roy Blough
Donald Dewey
Edmund deS. Brunner
Jacob Mincer
Lewis Hanke
•†Eric L. McKitrick
Marc Raeff
Lajos Takács
Zbigniew Brzezinski
L. Gray Cowan
Richard Christie
Stanley Schachter
A. Doak Barnett
Peter D. Brock
Lawrence A. Cremin
Peter Gay
•William J. Goode
Louis Henkin
Otto Kirchheimer
•William J. McGuire
Norman F. Cantor
Theodore Caplow
Gerston D. Cohen
Julian H. Franklin
Richard E. Neustadt

Sigmund Diamond, *Managing Editor*

• Committee on Publications
† Associate of the Managing Editor
‡ Deceased

ARTICLES

		PAGE
Burgess, W. Randolph	The Economic and Political Consequences of General de Gaulle	537
Castañeda, Jorge	Revolution and Foreign Policy: Mexico's Experience	391
Cheyette, Fredric	Custom, Case Law, and Medieval "Constitutionalism": A Re-examination	362
Clayton, William L.	GATT, The Marshall Plan, and OECD	493
Crabb, Cecil V., Jr.	American Diplomatic Tactics and Neutralism	418
Hallstein, Walter	The European Economic Community	161
Halperin, Morton H.	The Limiting Process in the Korean War	13
Henkin, Louis	The United Nations and Its Supporters: A Self-Examination	504
Ketcham, Ralph L.	France and American Politics, 1763–1793	198
Marshall, Ray	Union Structure and Public Policy: The Control of Union Racial Practices	444
Marx, Daniel, Jr.	The United States Enters Export Credit Guarantee Competition	245
Mason, Henry L.	War Comes to the Netherlands, September 1939–1940	548
McFarland, Gerald W.	The New York Mugwumps of 1884: A Profile	40
Rothschild, Joseph	The Ideological, Political, and Economic Background of Pilsudski's *Coup d' Etat* of 1926	224
Sherman, Richard B.	The Status Revolution and Massachusetts Progressive Leadership	59
Stultz, Newell M. and Butler, Jeffrey	The South African General Election of 1961	86
Tauber, Kurt P.	Nationalism and Social Restoration: Fraternities in Postwar Germany	66
Viner, Jacob, Meany, George, Hamilton, Fowler, Passman, Otto, and Hoffman, Paul	The Report of the Clay Committee on Foreign Aid: A Symposium	321
Wootton, Barbara	Is There a Welfare State? A Review of Recent Social Change in Britain	179
Wrong, Dennis H.	Canadian Politics in the Sixties	1
Xydis, Stephen G.	America, Britain, and the USSR in the Greek Arena, 1944–1947	581
In Memoriam: Austin P. Evans		490
Garrett Mattingly		491
John Ewing Orchard		Facing page 160

PUBLICATIONS REVIEWED

PAGE

ARENDT, HANNAH. On Revolution. *Herbert A. Deane* 620

ASPINALL, A. (ed.). The Later Correspondence of George III, Volume I, December 1783 to January 1793. *Robert Livingston Schuyler* 111

BABBIDGE, HOMER D., JR. and ROSENZWEIG, ROBERT M. The Federal Interest in Higher Education. *Frank Munger* 153

BARNETT, A. DOAK. Communist China in Perspective. *C. P. FitzGerald* 474

BENSON, LEE. The Concept of Jacksonian Democracy: New York as a Test Case. *Nathan Miller* 280

BERGER, MORROE. The Arab World Today. *Edgar J. Fisher* 302

BODIN, JEAN. The Six Bookes of a Commonweale (Edited and with an Introduction by Kenneth Douglas McRae). *Julian H. Franklin* 155

BOULDING, KENNETH E. Conflict and Defense: A General Theory. *Amitai Etzioni* 122

BRUCKER, GENE A. Florentine Politics and Society, 1343–1378. *Felix Gilbert* 639

BRZEZINSKI, ZBIGNIEW K. The Soviet Bloc: Unity and Conflict. *E. C. Helmreich* 313

CAHN, EDMOND. The Predicament of Democratic Man. *Neal Riemer* 116

CARTER, GWENDOLEN M. (ed.). African One-Party States. *Aristide R. Zolberg* 643

CHANDLER, ALFRED D., JR. Strategy and Structure: Chapters in the History of the Industrial Enterprise. *Donald Dewey* 124

CHERNIAVSKY, MICHAEL. Tsar and People: Studies in Russian Myths. *Nicholas V. Riasanovsky* 304

CHESTER, D. N. and BOWRING, NONA. Questions in Parliament. *Leslie Lipson* 118

CHRISTOPH, JAMES B. Capital Punishment and British Politics: The British Movement to Abolish the Death Penalty, 1945–1957. *Lane Davis* 630

CH'Ü, T'UNG-TSU. Local Government in China Under the Ch'ing. *Richard C. Howard* 309

CLAUDE, INIS L., JR. Power and International Relations. *Quincy Wright* 609

CONANT, MELVIN. The Long Polar Watch: Canada and the Defense of North America. *George V. Ferguson* 613

DAVID, PAUL T. (ed.). The Presidential Election and Transition, 1960–1961. *Hugh A. Bone* 285

DEHIO, LUDWIG. The Precarious Balance: Four Centuries of the European Power Struggle. *René Albrecht-Carrié* 618

DIESING, PAUL. Reason in Society: Five Types of Decisions and Their Social Conditions. *Edward C. Banfield* 120

DIMOCK, MARSHALL E. The New American Political Economy: A Synthesis of Politics and Economics. *Richard W. Taylor* 278

EDWARDES, MICHAEL. Asia in the European Age, 1498–1955. *C. Martin Wilbur* 605

ELAZAR, DANIEL J. The American Partnership: Intergovernmental Co-operation in the Nineteenth-Century United States. *Wilfrid E. Rumble* 284

ENGLER, ROBERT. The Politics of Oil, A Study of Private Power and Democratic Directions. *Aaron Wildavsky* 143

EPSTEIN, T. SCARLETT. Economic Development and Social Change in South India. *Jane Perry Clark Carey* 648

PAGE

FLECHTHEIM, OSSIP K. (ed.). Dokumente zur parteipolitischen Entwicklung in Deutschland seit 1945. *John H. Herz* 652

FOOT, M. R. D. Men in Uniform: Military Manpower in Modern Industrial Societies. *David C. Rapoport* 300

FRANKEL, CHARLES. The Democratic Prospect. *H. B. Mayo* 624

FUCHS, VICTOR R. Changes in the Location of Manufacturing in the United States Since 1929. *Alan K. Campbell* 601

FUSSNER, F. SMITH. The Historical Revolution: English Historical Writing and Thought, 1580–1640. *R. L. Colie* 276

GEORGE, CHARLES H. and GEORGE, KATHERINE. The Protestant Mind of the English Reformation, 1570–1640. *Roland H. Bainton* 273

GILBERT, FELIX. To the Farewell Address: Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy. *Henry F. Graff* 136

GILPIN, ROBERT. American Scientists and Nuclear Weapons Policy. *Robert C. Wood* 133

GORDON, DAVID C. North Africa's French Legacy, 1954–1962. *Shepard B. Clough* 652

GOTTFRIED, ALEX. Boss Cermak of Chicago. *John H. Fenton* 157

GOURE, LEON. The Siege of Leningrad. *Morton Schwartz* 160

GREER, SCOTT. The Emerging City: Myth and Reality. *James Marston Fitch* 634

GWYN, WILLIAM B. Democracy and the Cost of Politics in Britain. *Madeline R. Robinton* 628

HANCOCK, W. K. Smuts, 1. The Sanguine Years, 1870–1919 (Volume 1). *Jeffrey Butler* 462

HANSARD SOCIETY FOR PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT. Parliamentary Reform, 1933–1960: A Survey of Suggested Reforms. *John H. Millett* 135

HENDERSON, W. O. Studies in German Colonial History. *Richard Dale* 641

HERR, RICHARD. Tocqueville and the Old Regime. *Donald J. Harvey* 625

HEWLETT, RICHARD G. and ANDERSON, OSCAR E., JR. The New World, 1939/1946: Volume I, A History of the United States Atomic Energy Commission. *A. Hunter Dupree* 129

HICKS, U. K. *et al.* Federalism and Economic Growth in Underdeveloped Countries: A Symposium. *Immanuel Wallerstein* 141

HITCHNER, DELL GILLETTE and HARBOLD, WILLIAM HENRY. Modern Government: A Survey of Political Science. *G. Lowell Field* 484

HOFSTADTER, RICHARD. Anti-Intellectualism in American Life. *Howard Mumford Jones* 597

HUTCHINSON, WILLIAM T. and RACHAL, WILLIAM M. E. (eds.). The Papers of James Madison, Volume I: 1751–1779; Volume II: 1780–1781. *William G. Carleton* 114

JASNY, NAUM. Essays on the Soviet Economy. *Robert W. Campbell* 149

JASNY, NAUM. Soviet Industrialization, 1928–1952. *Robert W. Campbell* 149

JOHNSON, JOHN J. (ed.). The Role of the Military in Underdeveloped Countries. *Robert J. Alexander* 311

JOLL, JAMES. Three Intellectuals in Politics. *Geoffrey Bruun* 482

JONES, J. R. The First Whigs: The Politics of the Exclusion Crisis, 1678–1683. *Helen A. Nutting* 140

JORDAN, AMOS A., JR. Foreign Aid and the Defense of Southeast Asia. *Frank N. Trager* 307

PAGE

KERTESZ, STEPHEN D. (ed.). East Central Europe and the World: Developments in the Post-Stalin Era. *E. C. Helmreich* 313

LABEDZ, LEOPOLD (ed.). Revisionism: Essays on the History of Marxist Ideas. *C. B. Macpherson* 636

LEVIN, MURRAY B. with BLACKWOOD, GEORGE. The Compleat Politician: Political Strategy in Massachusetts. *Hugh Douglas Price* 287

LIVELY, JACK. The Social and Political Thought of Alexis de Tocqueville. *Donald J. Harvey* 625

LOGAN, JOHN A., JR. No Transfer: An American Security Principle. *Cecil V. Crabb, Jr.* 127

LUARD, EVAN. Britain and China. *C. P. FitzGerald* 474

LUTZ, VERA. Italy: A Study in Economic Development. *Shepard B. Clough* 318

MACARTNEY, C. A. Hungary: A Short History. *Joseph Rothschild* 489

MACARTNEY, C. A. and PALMER, A. W. Independent Eastern Europe: A History. *Joseph Rothschild* 146

MACHLUP, FRITZ. The Production and Distribution of Knowledge in the United States. *Robert Lekachman* 467

MAKI, JOHN M. Government and Politics in Japan: The Road to Democracy. *Harold M. Vinacke* 472

MALENBAUM, WILFRED. Prospects for Indian Development. *Jane Perry Clark Carey* 648

MANWARING, DAVID R. Render Unto Caesar: The Flag Salute Controversy. *Harold Stahmer* 159

MAXWELL, ROBERT (ed.). Information U. S. S. R. *Michael T. Florinsky* 317

MEADE, J. E. *et al.* Case Studies in European Economic Union: The Mechanics of Integration. *Emile Benoit* 297

MEANS, GARDINER C. The Corporate Revolution in America: Economic Reality vs. Economic Theory. *John M. Clark* 459

MEHNERT, KLAUS. Soviet Man and His World. *Henry W. Morton* 319

MELVILLE, SIR HARRY. The Department of Scientific and Industrial Research. *Christopher Wright* 156

MENDEL, DOUGLAS H., JR. The Japanese People and Foreign Policy. *James B. Crowley* 305

MITCHELL, BROADUS. Alexander Hamilton: The National Adventure, 1788–1804. *Stephen G. Kurtz* 465

MONTIAS, JOHN MICHAEL. Central Planning in Poland. *Gregory Grossman* 298

MORGAN, GLENN G. Soviet Administrative Legality: The Role of the Attorney General's Office. *John N. Hazard* 479

MURPHY, WALTER F. Congress and the Court. *Richard E. Morgan* 282

NAMIER, SIR LEWIS. Crossroads of Power: Essays on Eighteenth-Century England. *Robert Livingston Schuyler* 487

NEAL, FRED WARNER. War and Peace and Germany. *John H. E. Fried* 138

NOVE, ALEC. The Soviet Economy: An Introduction. *Robert W. Campbell* 149

O'LEARY, CORNELIUS. The Elimination of Corrupt Practices in British Elections, 1868–1910. *William B. Gwyn* 151

PRESTHUS, ROBERT. The Organizational Society: An Analysis and a Theory. *Stanley H. Udy, Jr.* 632

PAGE

PYE, LUCIAN W. Politics, Personality, and Nation Building: Burma's Search for Identity. *Frank N. Trager* 645

RANNEY, AUSTIN (ed.). Essays on the Behavioral Study of Politics. *Andrew Hacker* 293

RAPPAPORT, ARMIN. The Navy League of the United States. *Demetrios Caraley* 318

ROBINSON, RONALD *et al.* Africa and the Victorians. *L. Gray Cowan* 158

ROMEIN, JAN. The Asian Century: A History of Modern Nationalism in Asia. *C. Martin Wilbur* 605

SAMPSON, ANTHONY. Anatomy of Britain. *James B. Christoph* 627

SARTORI, GIOVANNI. Democratic Theory. *Neal Riemer* 116

SCALAPINO, ROBERT A. and MASUMI, JUNNOSUKE. Parties and Politics in Contemporary Japan. *James B. Crowley* 305

SCHILLING, WARNER R. *et al.* Strategy, Politics, and Defense Budgets. *Morton H. Halperin* 289

SCHMIDT, HELMUT. Defense or Retaliation: A German View. *Wilfrid E. Rumble* 488

SHANKS, MICHAEL and LAMBERT, JOHN. The Common Market Today—And Tomorrow. *Emile Benoit* 617

SHELL, KURT L. The Transformation of Austrian Socialism. *Otto Kirchheimer* 131

SMITH, RAYMOND T. British Guiana. *Robert D. Tomasek* 315

SNOW, EDGAR. The Other Side of the River: Red China Today. *Howard L. Boorman* 603

SPULBER, NICOLAS. The Soviet Economy: Structure, Principles, Problems. *Robert W. Campbell* 149

STEBBINS, RICHARD P. (ed.). American Foreign Relations, 1961. *Cecil V. Crabb, Jr.* 469

STEBBINS, RICHARD P. The United States in World Affairs, 1961. *Cecil V. Crabb, Jr.* 469

STYPULKOWSKI, ZBIGNIEW. Invitation to Moscow. *Henry W. Morton* 158

TANNENBAUM, EDWARD R. The Action Française: Die-hard Reactionaries in Twentieth-Century France. *Charles A. Micaud* 478

The Rate and Direction of Inventive Activity: Economic and Social Factors. *Donald Dewey* 124

THOMPSON, KENNETH W. American Diplomacy and Emergent Patterns. *Willard F. Barber* 615

TINKER, HUGH. The Union of Burma. A Study of the First Years of Independence. *Frank N. Trager* 645

TRISKA, JAN F. and SLUSSER, ROBERT M. The Theory, Law, and Policy of Soviet Treaties. *Edward McWhinney* 637

TURNER, ROY (ed.). India's Urban Future. *Jane Perry Clark Carey* 648

VALENTINE, ALAN. Lord George Germain. *Charles F. Mullett* 461

VÁLI, FERENC A. Rift and Revolt in Hungary: Nationalism Versus Communism. *Stephen Borsody* 145

WALINSKY, LOUIS J. Economic Development in Burma, 1951–1960. *Frank N. Trager* 645

WANDYCZ, PIOTR S. France and Her Eastern Allies, 1919–1925: French-Czechoslovak-Polish Relations from the Paris Peace Conference to Locarno. *René Albrecht-Carrié* 476

PAGE

WARD, NORMAN. The Public Purse: A Study in Canadian Democracy. *H. G. Thorburn* 471

WEBER, EUGEN. Action Française: Royalism and Reaction in Twentieth-Century France. *Shepard B. Clough* 652

WELTER, RUSH. Popular Education and Democratic Thought in America. *I. L. Kandel* 599

WHITE, GILLIAN. Nationalisation of Foreign Property. *Oliver J. Lissitzyn* 295

WIEBE, ROBERT H. Businessmen and Reform: A Study of the Progressive Movement. *Richard B. Sherman* 653

WILSON, JAMES Q. The Amateur Democrat: Club Politics in Three Cities. *Bert E. Swanson* 291

WITTE, EDWIN E. The Development of the Social Security Act: A Memorandum on the History of the Committee on Economic Security and Drafting and Legislative History of the Social Security Act. *Joseph Dorfman* 485

WITTE, EDWIN E. Social Security Perspectives (Edited by Robert J. Lampman). *Joseph Dorfman* 485

WRIGHT, DAVID MCCORD. The Keynesian System. *Robert Lekachman* 320

ZINNER, PAUL E. Revolution in Hungary. *Willard F. Barber* 480